

**IMPORTED FROM TOKYO**  
**TOKUHON**  
**MEDICATED PLASTER**  
 Relieves backaches, stiff shoulders, muscular aches and nerve pains.  
 Available in giant and small size.  
**FROM CHEMISTS AND STORES**  
 For Free Sample send self-addressed envelope to Sul Hing Hong, 10-18, Commissioner St. Jhb. Tel. 838-7793



# The Star



Johannesburg Tuesday February 28 1978

12c

## Move to keep money in homelands

The Government is to give top priority to ways of keeping inside homelands the tens of millions of rand spent by citizens of these territories in "white South Africa."

The Government strategy to prevent the leakage of homeland money to urban areas includes expanding bus services to the homelands and stimulating the development of black entrepreneurs.

These points emerged at a conference yesterday of passenger transport companies addressed by the Deputy Minister of Plural Development, Dr Hartzenberg.

### STRATEGY

The hope behind this strategy is to get more blacks who live in homelands to spend their money in these areas rather than in white shops as is happening at present.

Dr Hartzenberg said not enough employment had been provided for the blacks in homelands since the start in 1960 to decentralise industry to the homelands and their borders. This emphasised the "absolute necessity" for the expansion of bus services as a very high priority.

He stressed that the expansion of the transport system should not be seen as a substitute for the establishment of economic activities within the borders of homelands.

The income earned by commuters during 1974 represented almost a quarter of the gross national income of self-governing states and independent black states in South Africa.

This income — earned in the white areas — was at the disposal of these states. If it were spent in those states, the "multiplier effect" would be increased, but this had so far taken place to a limited extent only.

Dr Hartzenberg suggested that towns would have to be developed in the black states bearing in mind the employment areas in adjoining white areas. This would obviously promote commuting and thereby the economic development of the black areas through the use of black purchasing power in black areas.



**Tomorrow**  
**THE PEASANT EMBROIDERED BLOUSE:**  
 sew it and save with  
**Star woman**  
 Wednesday magazine.

**Political Correspondent**  
**CAPE TOWN** — The Government is to appoint a legal expert in each province to visit security detainees and report directly to the Minister of Police where necessary.  
 District surgeons will also, where possible, examine detainees every month and if necessary report on their condition.  
 The new arrangements

follow a meeting earlier this month between the Minister of Justice, Police and Prisons, Mr J T Kruger, and a deputation from the General Council of the Bar, representing the country's advocates.  
 The new steps are announced today in Die Burger, official mouthpiece of the National Party in the Cape.  
 Mr Kruger is quoted as saying that the steps, which are to protect detainees, will be introduced as soon as possible.

The legal official appointed in each province will be a retired jurist of standing, according to the report, but there is no indication whether he will be a former judge, magistrate or other legal practitioner.  
 Mr Kruger is quoted as saying the new measures are in addition to the present arrangement for detainees.  
 He emphasises that after a thorough investigation he is absolutely satisfied that there is no cause for complaint.  
 The new arrangements have been introduced to satisfy the public that irregularities do not take place. They also protect the police against unfair criticism, he says.  
 According to the report, the legal appointee in each province will have the right to visit detainees at any time.  
 Although Mr Kruger has maintained throughout that there has been nothing untoward in the treatment of security de-

tainees, pressure for reform of the system has been building up steadily since the death of Steve Biko.  
 This has come from international juristic organisations and the parliamentary Opposition as well as from the Nationalist Press itself.  
 ● Cool response to Kruger's moves — Page 3.

**Kruger acts to give more access to detainees**

**Lebowa post for Mphahlele**  
 Professor Ezekiel Mphahlele, the renowned educationist who returned to South Africa after 20 years of self-exile, has been offered a top post in the Lebowa Education Department.  
 Last week, Professor Mphahlele was refused a professorship at the University of the North after his application was turned down by the Minister of Education and Training, Mr Willem Cruywagen.  
 The Chief Minister of Lebowa, Dr Cedric Phatudi, confirmed today he had offered Professor Mphahlele a post in his Education Department.  
 "I can't very well say at this point what position it will be," Dr Phatudi said, "but it will be a high post."  
 "I have spoken to Professor Mphahlele and he has accepted the overtures from me."  
 Dr Phatudi said he was surprised Professor Mphahlele had been turned down by the Minister after the University of the North had apparently voted its approval of him.  
 Professor Mphahlele, who lectured in various parts of Africa and the United States, has built up an international reputation through his many books and articles.

**Blast: 2 held**  
**LUSAKA** — Police have arrested two Zambians in connection with a landmine explosion which killed a woman and injured the Member of Parliament for Simanzongwe, Mr Maxwell Bevan, earlier this month — Sapa.

# Sobukwe funeral delay



ROBERT SOBUKWE

**Robert Sobukwe's funeral has been postponed a week to March 11. The new date for the black leader's funeral was confirmed by a family spokesman today.**

The reason for the delay is the illness of the Right Reverend Ernest Sobukwe, Anglican Bishop of Umtata and brother of the late Pan-Africanist chief. He is in Groote Schuur Hospital.  
 And while blacks, young and old, from all over South Africa prepare to travel to the late Mr Sobukwe's funeral in his birthplace, Graaff-Reinet, his three children have arrived in Johannesburg from the United States early tomorrow. The Sobukwe family in Kimberley are still waiting to hear from them.

The three — Melswa (23), Dintlisizwe (21) and Dalindyebo (19) — are staying with the US Ambassador to the United Nations, Mr Andrew Young.  
 They have all been studying at US universities and have been very carefully shielded from all publicity.

### Vigils

Townships all over South Africa have been gripped by shock and sorrow at the death of the man who captured the imaginations of thousands with his vigorous action in the 1960s against what he considered oppressive legislation.  
 The founder and first articulator of black consciousness, the late Mr Sobukwe had degrees in law, jurisprudence and economics.

In Soweto yesterday, the Soweto Action Committee announced plans to hold night vigils in memory of Mr Sobukwe. The first vigil will be held tonight at Regina Mundi Catholic Church in Moroka.  
 And today tributes to the qualities of the man Prime Minister Vorster

**Children fly home**  
 referred to as "a heavyweight with a magnetic personality" continued to pour in.  
 Janet Gasha Buthelezi of kwaZulu, said: "We knew each other for 30 years and were both members of the ANC Youth League. His leadership and sacrifice will stand out as an example of his greatness when the liberation struggle in South Africa is related to future generations."  
 ● The Sobukwe years — Page 3.

## Wrong game stopped by police

Police who raided a mixed social soccer game in Pretoria last week apparently went to the wrong ground and stopped the wrong game.

The raid was carried out by Silverton police and according to the station commander, Captain Buys Loots, he had received the complaint from the City Council.

It now appears, however, that the complaint was directed against players using Voortrekker Park without permission, whereas the game stopped by the police was at an unnamed municipal ground opposite the Pioneer open air museum and known to players as Pioneer Park.

### MUNICIPAL

It has also been pointed out that both fields are municipal grounds and not club grounds as reported from Cape Town.

However, what is worrying the Arqua Bengs soccer league is the threat of Captain Loots to arrest them should they again play multi-racial soccer at Pioneer Park and the explanation he gave the players for stopping play last week.  
 He had said, according to players, that black and white may not play

together, that blacks must play in their areas and whites in theirs.

Representatives of 24 teams in the league met in Pretoria tomorrow to decide the fate of their game. Several teams will not be able to field sides without their black players.

### PERMISSION

Mr Robert More, the league's organiser, is to seek clarification and written permission from the Pretoria City Council, the Department of Sport, Police and whatever other authority is required.

The white players are keen to keep the game multi-racial because they believe playing with their black colleagues improves race relations at work.

Reports of the incident last week said a multi-racial social team had just begun a quick pick-up kick-around at Pioneer Park in Silverton when a police van parked outside careered across a rugby field where the game was being played and the young constables called in the players. The black players were ordered into the van.  
 A second van was summoned and the black players transferred to it. After discussion with the Silverton police station commander on questions of contravening group areas and municipal by-laws, the players' names were taken and they were warned, but were not arrested.

### Soccer series

The Star's Africa News Service

**LUSAKA** — The Zambia national soccer team has left for a three-week series of matches in Ghana for the Africa Cup of Nations soccer championships.



TICKETS SOCCER'S BECOMING A RICH MAN'S GAME FOR US SPECTATORS

## Security as votes counted

**Own Correspondent**  
**DURBAN** — Strict security was observed yesterday as the official vote-counting in the kwaZulu election got under way behind sealed doors at main polling stations throughout kwaZulu.  
 Only candidates and their agents, returning officers and official counters were allowed into the counting room.  
 At Umlazi all six candidates standing for the four township seats, their agents and 20 counters were present when vote counting began.

### RUSH

Inkatha members had kept a 24-hour vigil at the polling rooms at the Umlazi Magistrate's Court all last week, sleeping on the steps at night, to ensure no one interfered with the ballot boxes.  
 Meanwhile, a last-minute rush to the booths may have resulted in a higher than expected poll.

An assistant returning officer at Umlazi estimated a 50 percent poll of that township's 40 000 registered voters.  
 Meanwhile a legal loophole allowed Zulu voters last week a privilege normally refused to white voters — they could go to the pubs for a drink before and after they cast their ballots.  
 According to one Bantu

Affairs official, this was due to a legal anomaly between law in the Republic and law in kwaZulu.  
 Laws in South Africa are enforced in kwaZulu until the kwaZulu Legislative Assembly changes them, he said.  
 "KwaZulu has rewritten its liquor laws but has omitted any clauses about selling alcohol on polling day."

### Energy pact

The Star's Africa News Service  
 Portugal and Mozambique have signed an agreement of co-operation in the field of electric energy covering production from the Cabora Bassa and Revue hydro-electric schemes, Radio Mozambique has announced.

## Botswana soldiers ambushed

The Star's Africa News Service  
**GABORONE** — Several Botswana Defence Force (BDF) soldiers were killed and a number wounded when a patrol of 30 soldiers in three trucks was ambushed yesterday evening near the border town of Kazungula, the office of the President has announced here.  
 The attack took place on the main road, according to the statement.

The statement said the patrol was attacked by "members of Rhodesian Prime Minister Ian Smith's security forces near Lesoma, close to Kazungula, where the borders of Rhodesia, Zambia and Botswana meet at the end of the Nata-Kazungula road."  
 Some of the wounded men walked back to Kazungula and reported the incident, the statement said.

The Botswana Government offered no explanation as to why it felt the ambush had been set up by Rhodesian security forces.  
 There have been a number of shooting incidents along the Nata-Kazungula road in recent months, as well as robberies and shootings in the Kasane and Kazungula areas.  
 As a result, relations between Botswana and Rhodesia have been strained.  
 The latest incident is likely to lead to a worsening of relations.  
 Major-General Monpati Merafhe, the chief of the BDF, and Brigadier Ian Khama, son of President Seretse Khama, flew with a medical team to Kasana yesterday to assess the situation and evacuate the wounded.  
 No further details of the incident have been released.



**THE MALIBU, DURBAN.**  
**A LOT OF HOLIDAY FOR A LITTLE MONEY.**  
**R11 a day is the most you'll pay.**

You won't find better value anywhere on Durban's Golden Mile. Right on South Beach, with sumptuous airconditioned bedrooms overlooking the ocean and the beautiful bay. Colour TV, Private bathroom. Screened-off sleeping between parents and kids.  
 All action entertainment at the Ports O'Call disco and the swing-along sing-along Father's Moustache Dixieland nightspot.  
 Private pooldeck for luxury lazing. Full English Breakfast. All for R11 a day per person in shared accommodation; and even less on our thrifty Bonus Bonanza schemes. See panels.

Drive Bonanzas: R10 to 22 days including breakfasts.			Air Bonanzas: Saturday Specials from Jhb.		
Day 1 to Day 10 (9 nights)	Day 11 to Day 15 (Per day)	Day 16 to Day 22 (Per day)	1st week (8 days, 7 nights) Incl. airfares	2nd week	3rd week
R84.00	R7.50	R5.75	R115.00	R59.00	R41.00

Rates valid Jan 7 to March 22, 1978.  
 All prices quoted are bed & breakfast per person in shared accommodation.  
**Southern Sun's Malibu**  
 Central Reservations:  
 Johannesburg 783-5333. \*\*\*T.V.V.



Robert Sobukwe Papers

***PUBLISHER:***

*Publisher:-* **Historical Papers, The Library, University of the Witwatersrand**

*Location:-* **Johannesburg**

**©2010**

***LEGAL NOTICES:***

**Copyright Notice:** All materials on the Historical Papers website are protected by South African copyright law and may not be reproduced, distributed, transmitted, displayed, or otherwise published in any format, without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

**Disclaimer and Terms of Use:** Provided that you maintain all copyright and other notices contained therein, you may download material (one machine readable copy and one print copy per page) for your personal and/or educational non-commercial use only.

People using these records relating to the archives of Historical Papers, The Library, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, are reminded that such records sometimes contain material which is uncorroborated, inaccurate, distorted or untrue. While these digital records are true facsimiles of paper documents and the information contained herein is obtained from sources believed to be accurate and reliable, Historical Papers, University of the Witwatersrand has not independently verified their content. Consequently, the University is not responsible for any errors or omissions and excludes any and all liability for any errors in or omissions from the information on the website or any related information on third party websites accessible from this website.

***DOCUMENT DETAILS:***

*Document ID:-* **A2618-Co9**

*Document Title:-* **The Star: Sobukwe funeral delay (original, front page, folio item)**

*Author:-* **The Star**

*Document Date:-* **28 February 1978**